



Dr. Mateo López Espejo

Neuroscientist, Data Scientist, Swordsman

PROFILE

Systems neuroscientists interested in memory, learning, sensory-motor control, neural codes, their underlying physiology, and computational models to explain them.

EXPERIENCE

UNAL LABORATORY OF COGNITIVE ECOLOGY

SHORT TERM RESEARCH COLLABORATOR

July, 2023 – | Bogota, Colombia

Researched how flower preference of honey bees depends on flower manipulation.

- Design and build artificial puzzle flowers equipped with a low video recording systems controlled by raspberry-pi
- Acquire high speed videography of bee flower manipulations
- Generate pose estimation and behavior motif decomposition using machine learning tools (Deeplabcut + VAME)

OHSU LABORATORY OF BRAIN, HEARING AND BEHAVIOR

GRADUATE RESEARCHER

Oct. 2017 – Dec. 2022 | Portland, OR

Researched how past sound information changes the response to ongoing sound in population of auditory cortex neurons.

- Develop sound stimulation paradigm optimizing sound combinations for a limited recording time. Done as an instance of an exact cover problem and solved with the Knuth's Algorithm X.
- Acquire *in vivo*, awake, neuronal population responses of ferrets to auditory stimuli using silicon microelectrode arrays: **Neuropixels** and others.
- Identify neuronal subtypes using virally transfected **optogenetic** tools for optotagging and spike wave shape analysis.
- Quantify difference between inherently noisy neuronal responses with high sensitivity and low false positive rate using a combination of parametric statistics and Montecarlo methods.
- Quantify the effects of different brain regions, sound relationships, and cell types on the measured auditory responses using multivariate linear regression.
- Implement interpretable **linear Non-linear models** to predict neuronal auditory responses as a function of sound and prior neuronal activity.
- Quantify sound information present in the neuronal population activity using decoder models based on support vector machines.

UNAL NASI & GOMEZ LABORATORY

UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCHER

2013 – June 2016 | Bogota, Colombia

- Develop snail single neuron dissociation protocol for patch clamp
- Identify protein complex implicated in light transduction in squid retina using co-immunoprecipitation
- Amplify and clone genes associates with the identified proteins

PUBLICATIONS

- Lopez Espejo, M, & David, S. V. (2023). **A sparse code for natural sound context in auditory cortex**. Current Research in Neurobiology. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crneur.2023.100118>.
- Lopez Espejo, M, Schwartz Z. P., & David, S. V. (2019). **Spectral tuning of adaptation supports coding of sensory context in auditory cortex**. PLoS Comput Biol 15(10): e1007430. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1007430>.

EDUCATION

OREGON HEALTH & SCIENCE UNIVERSITY (OHSU)

PH.D IN NEUROSCIENCE

2016 - 2022

UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE COLOMBIA (UNAL)

BS IN BIOLOGY

2010 - 2015

SKILLS

LABORATORY

- *In-vivo* multi-electrode array electrophysiology
- *In-vitro* patch-clamp
- Sterile surgery
- Histology and immunolabeling
- Cloning and basic molecular biology
- Familiar with 2-Photon microscopy

PROGRAMMING

Experienced:

- Python (NumPy, Pandas, SciPy, Plotly) • git

Familiar:

- Machine learning (TensorFlow, PyTorch) • SQL (MySQL, Postgres) • Linux • \LaTeX

CONCEPTUAL

- Biological neuronal networks
- Deep artificial neural networks
- Supervised and unsupervised learning
- High dimensional latent spaces and neuronal representations
- Statistics and Montecarlo simulations
- Time series forecasting

SOFT

- Scientific writing
- Scientific illustration (Inkscape)
- Public speaking and science communication
- Teaching and mentoring
- 3D Modeling and printing (FreeCad)

LINKS

✉ mateo.lopez.espejo@gmail.com

🐙 [Github](#)

👤 [Google Scholar](#)

🏠 [Personal Page](#)

SELECTED ABSTRACTS

- *López Espejo M., Amaya Marquez, M. Bee manipulation of flowers constraints foraging preference.* Janelia Research Campus, VA: Bridging Diverse Perspectives on the Mechanistic Basis of Foraging, 2024.
- *López Espejo M., David, S. V. Sparse representation of sensory context by single neurons in auditory cortex.* San Diego, CA: Society for Neuroscience (SFN), 2022.
- *López Espejo M., David, S. V. Differential temporal modulation tuning in auditory responses between inhibitory and excitatory neurons in ferret auditory cortex.* Chicago, IL: Society for Neuroscience (SFN), 2021.
- *Heller C. R., Saderi D, López Espejo M., David, S. V. Task engagement selectively enhances population discrimination of behavior-relevant categories in primary auditory cortex.* Denver, CO: Computational and Systems Neuroscience (COSYNE), 2020
- *López Espejo M., David, S. V. Long lasting contextual discrimination in non primary auditory cortex.* Chicago IL: Advances and Perspectives in Auditory Neuroscience (APAN), 2019.
- *Prieto J.D., López Espejo M., Gómez M., & Nasi E. A phototransduction complex in the retina of squid: generality of the transducin for light signaling.* Buenos Aires, Argentina: Congreso latinoamericano de neurociencias, 2017.

HONORS/AWARDS

- 2016 Promising scholar award CDI, OHSU.
- 2010 Best admission exams for Biology, B.S, UNAL.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 2017 Systems Neuroscience, TA, OHSU.
- 2015 Microbiology, TA, UNAL.
- 2014 Animal physiology, TA, UNAL.

REFERENCES

DR. STEPHEN V. DAVID
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DR. ENRICO NASI LIGNAROLO
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